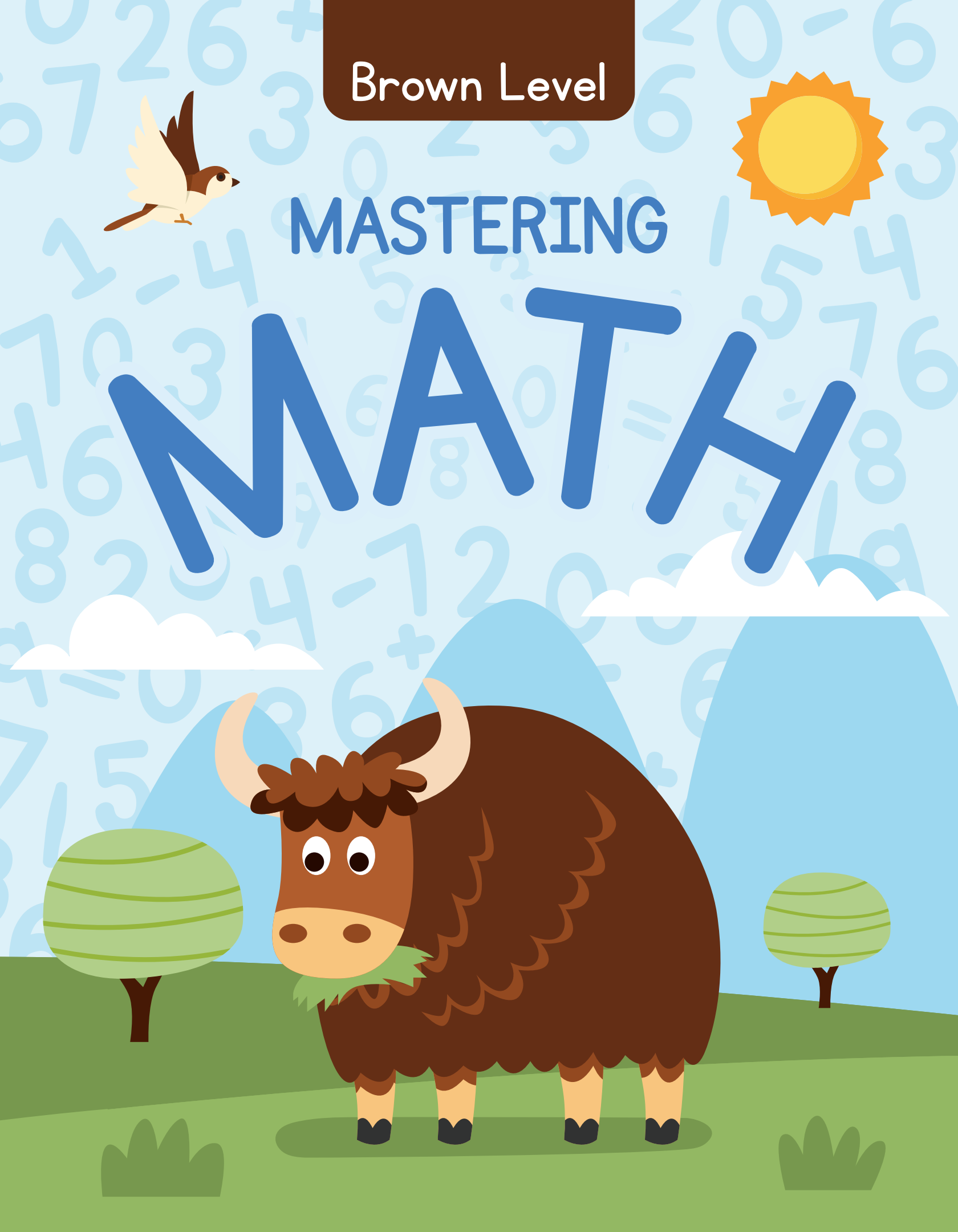
Brown Level

MASTERING MATH



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Math in a Nutshell

I have a sweet-smelling jasmine plant and a fragrant rose growing in my garden.

The jasmine plant has a stem that is 91 inches long.

Numeral

9 1

digit digit

The rose has a stem that is 19 inches long.

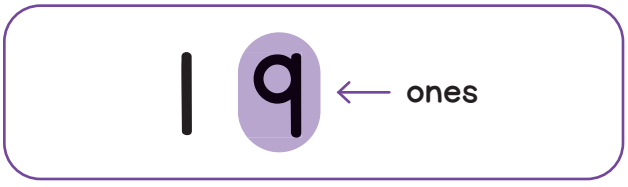
Numeral

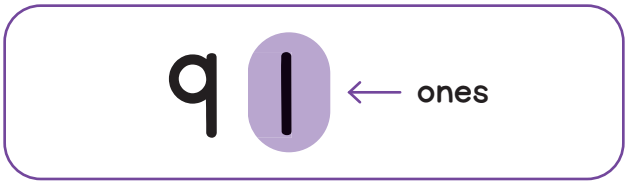
1 9

digit digit

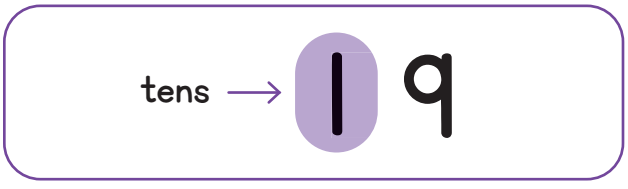
The numbers 19 and 91 both have the digits 1 and 9 in them, but the numbers have a different value because the digits are in a different place in the number.

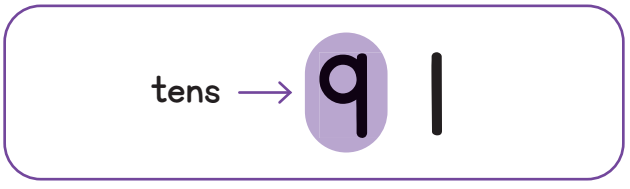
This is the ones place. It is where the numbers with values less than ten go.



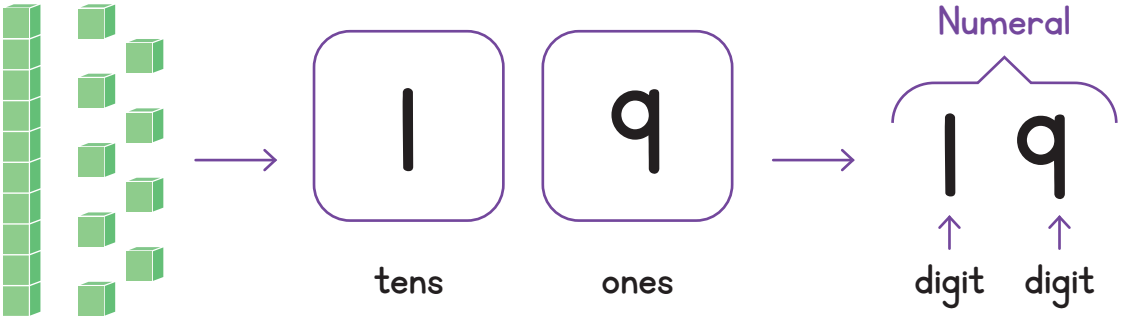


This is the tens place. It shows how many groups of ten there are.

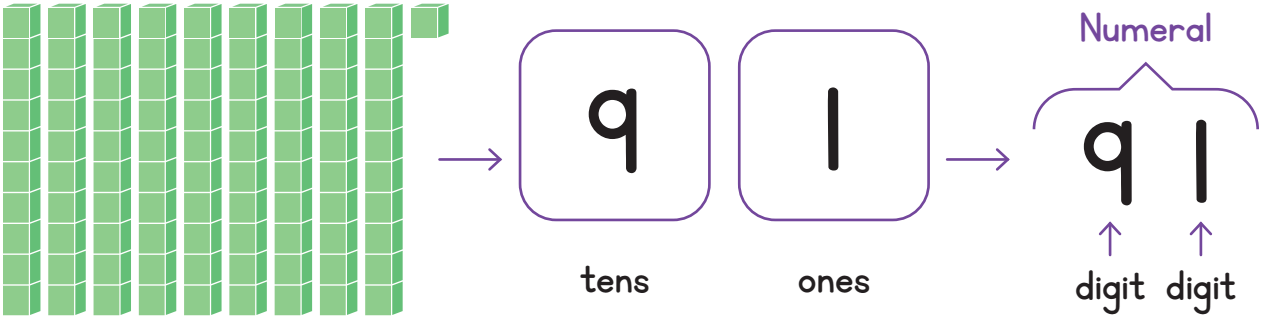




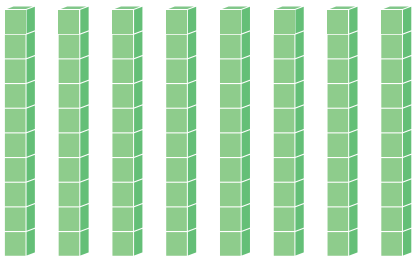
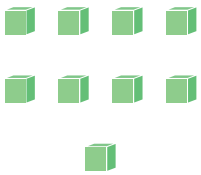
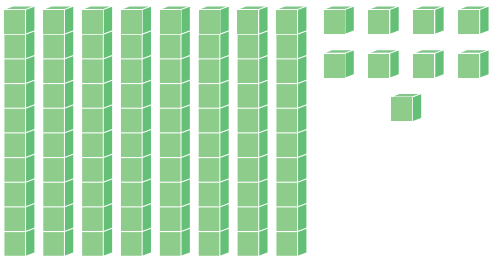
The number 19 has a one in the tens place and a nine in the ones place. It is made up of one group of ten and nine ones.



The number 91 has a nine in the tens place and a one in the ones place. It is made up of nine groups of ten and one one.



Let's Try It Together

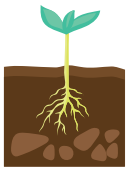
Tens	Ones	What is the number?
8 	9 	89 

Check Your Skills

1 A plant is a living thing that grows in the earth. The parts of the plant include a stem, leaves, and roots. Roots feed the plant by bringing in water and other things that help plants grow. Roots help the plant stand up.

Draw your favorite vegetable.

Some roots are food, like carrots.



Roots can send messages to other plants about bugs, danger, water, or disease.

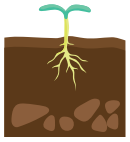
2 I planted some fruits and vegetables in my garden. We can use place value to help figure out how long the roots of the fruits and vegetables in my garden are.

Circle the ones place.

This root is 36 inches long.

This root is 30 inches long.

Circle the tens place.



This root is 54 inches long.

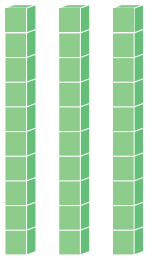
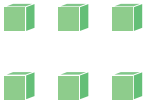
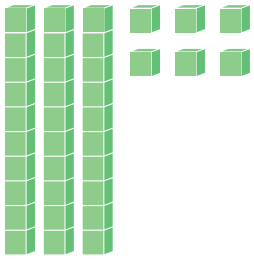
This root is 60 inches long.

3 Write how many tens and ones.

72 has ____ tens and ____ ones. 24 has ____ tens and ____ ones.

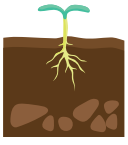
60 has ____ tens and ____ ones.

4 Draw a place value model to show each number. The first one is done for you.

Tens	Ones	What is the number?
3 	6 	36 
		15
		89

Real-World Math

5 Which number is the same as one ten and four ones?
Circle the root that is the same length as this number.

16 inches
 41 inches
14 inches
44 inches

6 I counted 46 tomatoes growing in my garden. How many tens and ones are in the number 46?

____ tens, ____ ones

5 I planted five rows of peppers. I put ten seeds in each row. Count by tens.
How many seeds did I plant in all? Draw a picture to help you count.

_____ seeds

Bonus:

I'm thinking of a number that is greater than 43 but less than 48.
What could the number be? _____

A mystery number has two more tens than 34.
What is the mystery number? _____

Think Smarter

6 Draw your favorite vegetables in this garden. Write how many of each plant you want. Then, draw one of the numbers as a place value model.

MY GARDEN

Math in a Nutshell

Honeybees collect a sweet liquid called nectar from flowers and carry pollen from flower to flower. This is an important job that helps plants grow. The buzzing sound comes from honeybees flapping their wings.

They can flap their wings up to 230 times per second!

Numeral

2 3 0

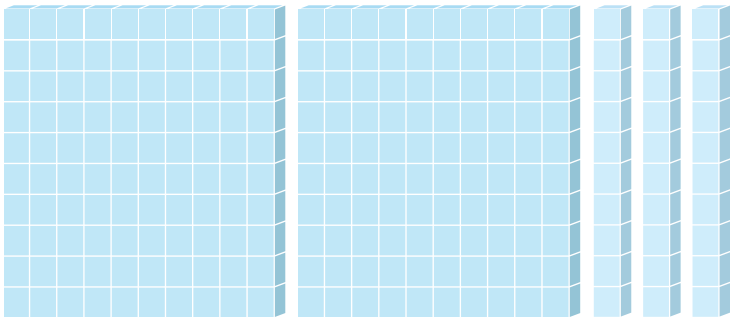
↑ ↑ ↑

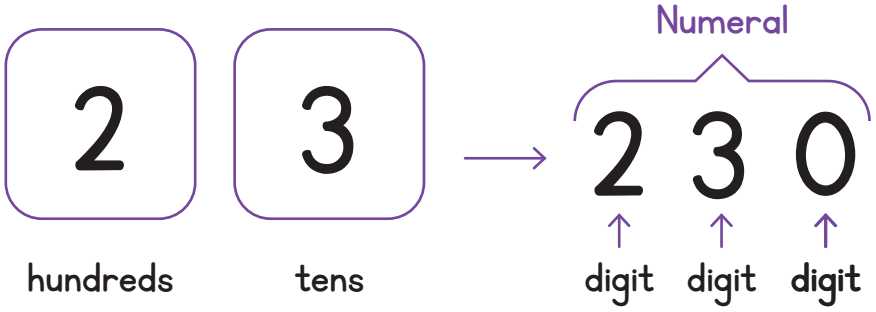
digit digit digit

This is the ones place. It is where the numbers with values less than ten go.

2 3 **0** ← ones

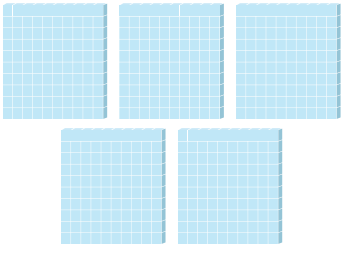
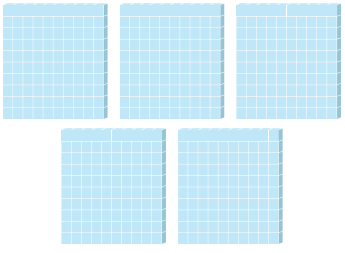
230 has a two in the hundreds place and a three in the tens place. It is made up of two groups of 100 and three groups of tens.





Even though there are zero ones in the number 100, the zero in the ones place does an important job showing us the correct place value of the numeral, so we don't confuse 230 with 23.

Let's Try It Together

Hundreds	Tens	Ones	What is the number?
5 	0	0	500 

Check Your Skills

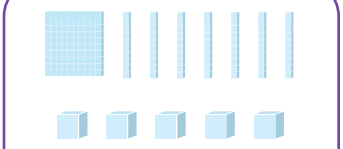
1 Bees aren't the only insects that pollinate plants and help them grow. Another common and beautiful type of pollinator is butterflies. There are many different types of butterflies.

Draw your favorite butterfly.

Match each butterfly to the model that shows the number of millimeters long it is.

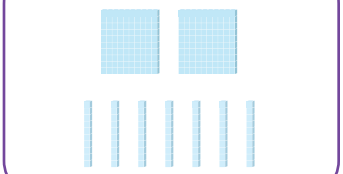
Monarch butterfly

101 mm



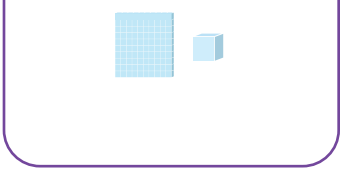
Giant swallowtail

175 mm



Queen Alexandra's birdwing

270 mm



2

Circle the tens place in 376.

890 has ____ hundreds, ____ tens, and ____ ones.

Circle the hundreds place in 249.

707 has ____ hundreds, ____ tens, and ____ ones.

Circle the ones place in 555.

691 has ____ hundreds, ____ tens, and ____ ones.

What is the value of 1 in 196? _____

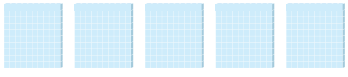
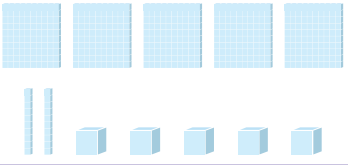
153 has ____ hundreds, ____ tens, and ____ ones.

Circle the hundreds place in 682.

905 has ____ hundreds, ____ tens, and ____ ones.

3

Draw a place value model to show each number. The first one is done for you.

Hundreds	Tens	Ones	What is the number?
5 	2	5	525 
			200
			202

Real-World Math

5

The tallest tree in the world is 380 feet tall.

380 has ____ hundreds, ____ tens, and ____ ones.

Write 380 in words: _____

Review & Remember

Skip count by tens to fill in the missing numbers. Then, circle the digit in the tens place in each number that you filled in.

71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	
101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	
111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	

Think Smarter

6

It takes 12 bees working all their lives to fill one teaspoon of honey.

How many bees would you need to fill a whole bottle of honey?

What do you think? Explain your answer. Draw a picture.

EXPLAIN ANSWER / DRAW PICTURE

Write a number more than 100: _____

Write a number more than 500: _____